Social Movements Bibliography

This bibliography was developed by the Innovation Network Social Movements Learning Project team from September 2017 through February 2018. These resources informed our understanding of social movements, their key characteristics and dynamics, and gaps in the literature about funding and evaluation approaches.

Defining Characteristics and Stages
Christiansen, J. (2009). Four Stages of Social Movements. EBSCO.
Engler, M., & Engler, P. (2016). This is an uprising: How nonviolent revolt is shaping the twenty-first century.


**Evaluation**


**Leadership**


Freeman, J. (1972). The Tyranny of Structurelessness. The Second Wave
Social Movements Bibliography


Networks and Organizations


**Philanthropy**


